

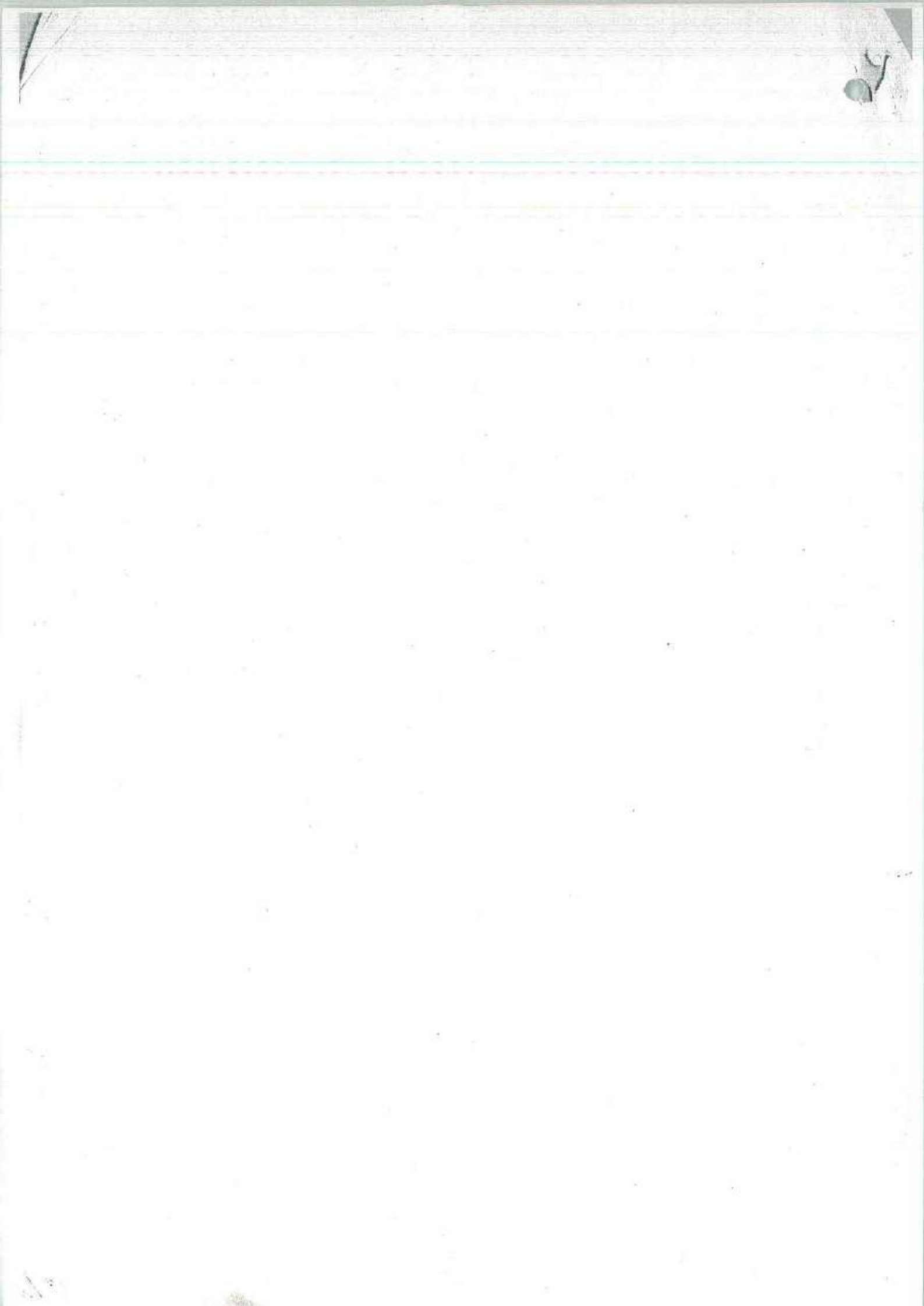
156 pages

FIRST BACKWARD CLASSES COMMISSION REPORT

BY

KAKA KALELKAR

VOLUME-II



CONTENTS
LISTS OF CASTES AND COMMUNITIES
STATES

	PAGE Nos.		
	ORG	SC	ST
1. Ajmer	1	131	203
2. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	3	134	204
3. Andhra	4	135	205
4. Assam	10	138	207
5. Bihar	13	140	211
6. Bombay	16	142	212
8. Coorg	23	144	214
9. Delhi	42	147	216
10. Himachal Pradesh	43	148	217
11. Hyderabad	48	151	218
12. Kutch	50	153	219
13. Madras	57	155	225
14. Madhya Bharat	71	160	221
15. Madhya Pradesh	66	161	225
16. Manipur	65	163	226
17. Mysore	80	167	231
18. Orissa	81	168	233
19. Pepsu	94	173	238
20. Punjab	91	179	241
21. Rajasthan	94	182	242
22. Saurashtra	100	186	243
23. Travancore-Cochin	106	188	244
24. Tripura	111	189	245
25. Uttar Pradesh	114	191	247
26. Vidhya Pradesh	116	193	249
27. West Bengal	121	197	250
82-M/B(N)372MoIIA-1	125	199	251

AJMER

List of Other Backward Classes as recommended by the Backward Classes Commission
(Notes—* Indicates Communities considered most backward)

Sl. No.	Name of community	Hindi equivalent	Traditional occupation	Estimated Population, 1951
1	2	3	4	5
1	Alor	अहीर	Milkmen & cultivator	2,725
2	*Bairwa (Berwa, Jaityn, Bala, Moghwanahi)	बेरवा (बेरवा, जटिया, बोला, मेघवंशी)	Leather workers	(Not available)
3	*Banjara	बनजारा	Pack-carriers	493
	*Berwa (S. No. 2)	बेरवा	Leather workers	(Not available)
	*Bola (S. No. 2)	बोला	Ditto	Ditto
4	Chhipa	छीपा	Dyers and printers	3,918
5	Chita	चीता	Ditto	(Not available)
6	*Dakait	डकैत	Fortune tellers	~ 855
7	Daroga	दरोगा	Personal attendants	13,919
8	*Dhakar	ढाकर	..	1,097
9	Dama (Dholi, Nagarchi)	दमामी (दोली, नगारची)	Drummers and musicians	(Not available)
	Dholi (S. No. 9)	दोली	Ditto	2,217
10	Gawaria	गवारिया	..	1,513
11	Gadolia (Gadodia)	गाडोलिया (गाडोदिया)	..	122
	Gadolia (S. No. 11)	गडोदिया	..	(Not available)
12	Gujar	गुजर	Cowherds and graziers	47,956
13	Guhar	गुहार	..	(Not available)
	*Jatiya (S. No. 2)	जटिया	..	Ditto
14	Julaha	जुलाहा	Weavers	1,035
15	Kahar	कहार	Watermen and palanquin bearers	5,084
16	Kasai	कसाई	Butchers	1,820
17	Khadi	खाती	Carpenters	10,410
18	*Koer	कीर	..	699
19	Kumhar	कुम्हार	Potters	21,895

1	2	3	4	5
20	*Kharol	खरोल	Salt makers	2,236
21	Lodha	लोधा	..	1,000
22	Lohar	लोहार	Blacksmith	5,619
23	Lohana	लोहणा	Pack Carriers	(Not available)
24	Lokhera	लखेरा	Low bangle makers	1,490
25	Mali	माली	Gardeners and Vegetable growers.	20,053
26	Mehrat	मेहरात	..	493
	*Meghawansi (S. No. 2).	मेघवंशी	..	(Not available)
27	*Mina	मीणा	..	7,183
	Nagaroli (S. No. 9)	नगारली	Drum beaters	(Not available)
28	Nai	नाई	Barbers	9,612
29	Nayak	नायक	..	1,894
30	*Od	ओड	..	529
31	*Robari	रोवारी	Cowherds and Milkmen	3,277
32	Rawat	रावत	..	1,13,451
33	Sadhu	साधु	Beggars	5,669
34	Sikligar	सिकलीगर	..	(Not available)
35	*Sapera	सपेरा	Agriculturists and labourers, stock chenners.	Ditto
36	Tank	टांक	Tailors	(Not available)
37	Teli	तेली	Oil pressors	6,526
38	Sikh (Hole Note)	सिख	..	..
39	Jagyaai	जग्यासी	..	..

ANDHRA STATE

List of Other Backward Classes as recommended by the Backward Classes Commission
(NOTE: * Indicates Communities considered most backward).

Sl. No.	Name of Community	Hindi equivalent	Traditional occupation	Estimated Population, 1951
1	2	3	4	5
1	Adi-Telaga	..	Dancing	
2	Agnikula Kshatriya Pallatapu, Pallared- di, Palli Vampred- di, Vahni Kapu, Vannikula Kshatri- ya.	..	Agricultural labour, farm labour, fishing.	
3	*Aiyarskula	..	Agricultural labour	
4	*Anaguntamala Poli- gar.	..	(Not available)	
5	*Anarpay Mala	..	Ditto	
6	*Anna Boyina Palli	..	Ditto	
7	*Andhiya Domb, Choo- nel Domb, Christian Domb, Dombu, Mirgani Domb, Pusaka Domb, Telaga, Umma, Audiniya Domb.	..	Ditto	
8	Acakala	..	Sweetmeat dealers	
9	*Archukathavandu	..	Oria speaking carriers of grain on bullocks.	
10	*Ara Maharati	आरे मराठि	Agricultural labour	
11	*Arya Kshatriya	..	Wood carving and paint- ing.	
12	Atagara, Devanga Audiniya Domb (No. 7)	..	Weavers	
13	Ayodha Kapu	..	Cultivators	
14	Bakkada	..	(Not available)	
15	*Bostha	बोस्त	Fishing, fishing	
16	*Bhandari	..	Barbers	
17	*Bhataraju	..	Beggars and ballads	
18	Bhuvassar Kshatriya	..	Tailoring, dyeing	
19	Bisoy	..	Fudal chiefs	

1	2	3	4	5
20	Bondil			Sepoys, constables.
21	*Boya	बोय		Stone breakers
22	*Budabukala . . . . .	..		Beggar
23	*Chakala . . . . .	..		Washerman
24	*Chudali, (Mattala Sr. Vaishnava.	..		Making garlands, clean- ing of temples
	*Chattalari Vaish- nava (No. 24)	..		Making garlands, clean- ing of temples
	*Choud Domb (S. No. 7).	..		(Not available)
	*Christian Domb (S. No. 7).	..		Ditto
25	Dandola, Dyandra- war.	..		Weaver
26	*Dasari	दासरि		Mendicants—Begger
27	Davalkar . . . . .	..		(Not available)
28	*Devkudilavari . . . . .	..		Ditto
	Deranga (S. No. 12)	देवंगि		Weaver
29	*Domb . . . . .	..		(Not available)
	*Domb (S. No. 7)	..		
30	*Dombara	दोभर		Jugglers—beggars
31	*Donga Dasari . . . . .	..		Begging
32	*Donga Yata . . . . .	..		(Not available)
33	Dudhala	दुधेकुल		Cotton cleaning
	Dyandrawar (S. No. 26).	..		Weavers
34	Ganalla, Gowda, Kalali.	..		Cultivation and cattle breeding.
35	Gandla	गान्डल		Oil pressing
36	Gangavar . . . . .	..		Masonry—labour
37	*Gangi Rehdala . . . . .	..		Begging
38	Ganiga, Nagvam- am	..		Oil pressing
39	Gavara	गवर		Shepherd
40	Gazala Balija	गजल		Banglo sellers
41	Godaba	गोडव		(Not available)
42	Golla, Iddayar, Ko- nor, Yadav.	..		Shepherds

1	2	3	4	5
43	Gonda	..	(Not available)	
	Gowda (S. No. 34)	..	Shepherds, cultivators	
44	Hogde, Kuruba	..	Ditto	
46	Idiga, Setti-Baliya	ईडिग (मेडिट्वलिज)	Toddy tappers	
48	*Jakkula (Guntur Dist.)	जक्कुल	Begging and basket making.	
47*	Jalari	..	Fishing and palanquin bearing.	
48	Jannappa Chetty	..	Manufacturers of gunny bags.	
49	Jandara	..	Rope making	
60	Jangam	जंगम	Beggars, priests.	
51	*Janbhovastodi	..	(Not available)	
52	*Jarugamalli	..	Ditto	
53	Jetty	जेट्ट	Professional wrestlers and gymnasts.	
54	*Jogi	जोगी	Piggery.	
55	Kaikollu	..	Weaving	
	Kalali (S. No. 31)	..	Cultivation, cattle breeding.	
66	Kalavanthulu	कलावंतुल	Dancers and singers.	
57	Kalins	कानिगि-	Agricultural labour	
58	Kammalar, Kamsala, Vigna Brahman, Vigna karnas.	कम्मलन् (कम्मालि, विग्न ब्राह्मण, विग्नकर्म)	Smithy	
	Kamsala (S. No. 68)	..	Ditto	
59	Kancheri	..	Brassware makers	
60	Kapu (Srikakulam & Vizag Dist.)	..	Agriculturists	
61	Kasab (Qasab).	..	Butchers	
62	*Kopmari	..	(Not available)	
63	Khalri	खलि	Silk weavers	
64	*Kintala Kalinga	..	(Not available)	
	Konar (S. No. 24)	..	Rear cattle, gardening	
66	Koppala Velama	कोप्पल वेलम	Agriculturists	
66	*Koracha	कोरच	Weero nets for fishing	

1	2	3	4	5
67	Kuqelita Kapu	..	..	Agricultural labour
68	*Kuhala, Kummari	कुवाला (कुम्मरि)	..	Patlers
	*Kummari (S. No. 68)	कुम्मरि	..	Ditto
	*Kupuba (S. No. 44)	कुपुबा	..	..
69	*Medivala	..	..	Washermen
70	*Mahendra, Medara	महेंद्र (मेदर)	..	Making Articles of bamboo like baskets.
71	Mahratta (Non-Brah- min).	मराठा (अब्राहमण)	..	Butchers and traders
72	Malo	माले	..	Assist Brahmins in temple work. (Not available)
73	Mali, Mali Korchia, Poddamali, Paikoma- mali, Mali Korchia (S. No. 73)	..	..	Ditto
74	*Mangala	मंगल	..	Barbers
	*Mela (S. No. 7)	..	..	Making articles of bam- boos like basket.
75	*Meru Kshatriya	..	..	Begging
	Mirgani Damb (S. No. 7)	..	..	(Not available)
76	*Mudia Bauda	..	..	Beggars
77	*Moodi-vogola	..	..	(Not available)
78	*Mund Patra	..	..	Ditto
79	Muraaha	मुनाच	..	Cultivators
	Nagaramani (S. No. 38)	..	..	Oil pressing
80	Nagaram	..	..	Native doctors and cultiva- tors.
81	Nakkale	नक्कल	..	Weaving and begging
82	Nandav Mahratta	नान्देव मराठा	..	Dyers and tailors
83	*Neyyala	..	..	Fishing and labour
84	*Nishikari	..	..	(Not available)
85	*Odo, Odder, Vado, Vodai, Vado.	ओड्डे, वोड्डे वड्डे वडिडे	..	Bath work
86	*Oaiya	ओडिया	..	Agricultural labour
	Paikomali (S. No. 73)	..	..	(Not available)
87	*Paideo	..	..	Ditto
	Paikomali (S. No. 73)	..	..	Ditto

1	2	3	4
88	*Pala Ekari		Hill cultivators
89	*Palayakula Kshatriya. *Palle Kapu (S. No. 2) *Palle Reddi (S. No. 2) (6).		Ditto. Fishing Ditto
90	*Panula	पानुल	Sauke Charmers—reapers
91	Pangadi kara		Labourers
92	Pattann. karan		Silk weavers
93	*Pedditi Golai		(Not available)
94	*Perike	पेरिक	Weavers
95	Perike Balij		Farm labour
96	*Pischiqunta *Ponaka Domb (S. No. 7).		(Not available) Ditto
97	Puragiri Kshatriya		Ditto
98	*Pusala, Pusalaradu Pusalaradu (S. No. 98).	पुसल (पुसलवाडु) पुसलवाडु	Sell heads and hangles. Ditto
99	*Rajaka		Washermen and Palanquin bearers.
100	Ranganji in Kuttanul Dist.)		Tailors.
101	Reddi (Ganjam)	रेडि (गंजाम)	Agricultural labour
102	Reddi of Reddika origin.		Ditto
103	Rona		Cultivation
104	Sadhu Chetty, 24 Mansi Teluga Chetty, Teluga Chetty		Agriculture and trade
105	*Sagara, Uppara		Salt Manufacturer
106	Scheduled Castes converted to Christianity (File Note).		
107	Setti Balija (of Vizag, East and West Golavari, Krishna Distt).	सेटी बलिज	Tobacco tappers.
	Setti Balija (S. No. 15).		Ditto
108	Sourastera		Weavers
109	*Srisayana	श्रीशायन	Labourer
110	Svakula Sali		Weavers

1	2	3	4	5	6
111	Tatapu . . . . .	..		(Not available)	
112	*Tak Boder . . . . .	..		Ditto	
	Tolaga (S. No. 7) . . . . .	..		Ditto	
113	*Tolaga Pamula . . . . .	..		Ditto	
114	Telienla . . . . .	..		Oil Mongers	
	Toluga Chetty (S. No. 10) . . . . .	..		Agriculturists	
115	Thegotaveerksatriya . . . . .	..		Weavers	
116	*Thurpu Kapu . . . . .	..		Agricultural labour	
117	Tigala (Tigla) . . . . .	..		Hotel vine cultivators	
	Tigla (S. No. 117) . . . . .	..		Ditto	
	Ummia (S. No. 7) . . . . .	..		(Not available)	
	*Uppara (S. No. 105) . . . . .	..		Salt manufacturers	
118	Vada Balija of Ganjan and Vizag. Diets . . . . .	..		(Not available)	
	Vedchi (S. No. 85) . . . . .	..		Earth work	
	Vadde (S. No. 85) . . . . .	..		Ditto	
119	*Vadugan, Vaduran . . . . .	..		Basket making	
	*Valuvan (S. No. 119) . . . . .	..		Ditto	
120	*Valimiki of Rayalaseema . . . . .	..		Agricultural labour	
	*Vanno Roldi (S. No. 2) . . . . .	..		Fishing	
121	Vanniar . . . . .	..		Oil pressers	
	*Vanni Kapu (S. No. 2) . . . . .	..		Fishing	
	*Vanni Kulakshatriya (S. No. 2) . . . . .	..		Agricultural labour and Fishing.	
	Viswa Bechman (S. No. 68) . . . . .	..		Smithy	
	Visvakarma (S. No. 68) . . . . .	..		Ditto	
	*Vodde (S. No. 86) . . . . .	..		Earth work	
122	Vokkaliga . . . . .	..		Agricultural labour	
	*Wachyar . . . . .	..		Potters	
	Yadava (S. No. 42) . . . . .	..	यदव		
123	Sikh Harijan (Vide Note) . . . . .	..		
124	Sahyan (Padamsali, Patturali, Sanapthulu, Kauni Bhaktulu, Sali, Thegata, Sali, Korikal Bhaktulu) . . . . .	..		

ASSAM

List of Other Backward Classes as recommended by the Backward Classes Commission
(NOTE: * Indicates Communities considered most backward).

Sl. No.	Name of Community	Hindi Equivalent	Traditional occupation	Estimated Population, 1951
1	2	3	4	5
1	Ahom	আহোম	Cultivators	3,55,568
2	*Bodi (Nepali)	..	Drum makers	(Not available)
3	*Baria	বারিয়া	..	103
4	*Barui, Barui, Barujibi.	বারুই	Betel leaf cultivators	2,858
	*Barui (S. No. 4)	..	..	..
	*Barujibi (S. No. 4)	..	..	..
5	*Choulaug	..	Executioners	(Not available)
6	Chutiya	চুটিয়া	Cultivators	1,02,269
7	Dairagya, Dairagya, Ganak.	..	Astrologers	(Not available)
8	*Damai (Nepali)	दमाई (नेपाली)	Tailors	Ditto
	Dairagya (S. No. 7)	..	..	..
9	Dey, Sudra Das	দে, সুদ্রাস	..	6,372
10	*Gahney (Nepal)	..	Minstrels	(Not available)
	Ganak (S. No. 7)	গণক	..	..
11	*Ghosh, Gop, Gowala	..	Cattle keeping	53,204
	*Gop. (S. No. 11)	..	..	..
12	*Gorkhoda	..	Grave diggers	(Not available)
	*Gowala (S. No. 11)	..	..	..
13	Hali Kaibarta	..	Cultivators	(Not available)
14	*Jolaha, Momai	..	Weavers	Ditto
15	Kalwar	..	Toddy tappers	4,257
16	*Kamr (Nepal)	..	Gold and black smithy.	2,660
17	Kaniar, Karmakar	..	Blacksmith	67,902
18	Kandu	..	Sweetmeat makers	2,155
	Karmakar (S. No. 17).	..	..	..

1	2	3	4	5
19	*Kasmi, Kasab, Quraishi. *Kasab (S. No. 19)	..	Batchers	(Not available)
20	Koch, Rajbanshi	कोच, राजवंशी	Cultivators	1,55,398
21*	Kumar, Rudra Paul of Cachar.	कुमार	Potters	34,153
22	*Kupadhar, Kushiari, Barh. *Kushiari (S. No. 22)	कुपाधार ..	..	(Not available)
23	Mahisya, Mahisya Das. Mahisya Das (S. No. 23).	महिस्य, महिस्यदास. महिस्यदास	Fishing and boating	65,762
24	Manipuri	मणिपुरी	..	(Not available)
25	*Malak., *Moran	मटक, मरान	A religious sect	21,479
26	Merah. *Morah (S. No. 14) *Moran (S. No. 26)	.. .. मरान	Confectioners	(Not available)
27	Moria	..	Brass workers	3,739
28	*Mukhi	..	Line burners	4,739
29	Napit	नापित	Barbers	(Not available)
30	Nath, Yogi	नाथ, योगी	Weaving and silk rearing	18,386 (in Cachar only)
31	*Nishad (*Mallah, *Tyar, *Bind, Khulvat, *Goria, Vankar, *Bathua, *Kawat, *Manjhi). *Quraish (S. No. 19) Rajbanshi (S. No. 20). *Barh (S. No. 22) *Rudra Paul of Cachar Only (S. No. 21).	.. .. राजवंशी	Fishing, boating, and palm-quin weaving.	1,85,479
32	Saha, Sahu, Suri Sahu (S. No. 32)	.. ..	Liquor distilling and selling.	34,702
33	Safai	साई	Cultivators	16,848
34	*Sarki (Nopali)	साकी	Cobblers	1,162
35	Sikh Harijan (Fide note)	..	..	(Not available)
36	Sonowal Rudra Das (S. No. 9) Suri (S. No. 32)	.. शुद्र दास ..	Cultivators	23

1	2	3	4	5
37	Sut	सुत	Silk rearing and Silk weaving.	36,389
38	Tanti, Tanti, Tanti- tripal.	..	Weavers	(Not available)
	Tanti (S. No. 38)	..	..	..
	Tantripal (S. No. 39)	तन्त्रीपाल	..	..
39	Taliyajan	..	Boat plying	(Not available)
40	Tea-garden labourers	..	Labourers	..
41	*Ex-Tea-garden labourers.	..	Cultivators and labourer	15,83,457
42	Teli (Nepali)	तेली (नेपाली)	Oil pressing	(Not available)
43	Teli	तेली	Ditto	20,160
	Yeg (S. No. 30)	योगी	..	..
44	Scheduled Tribes in three areas when they leave their habitat and settle in other parts of Assam.	..	..	..

BHOPAL

List of Other Backward Classes as recommended by the Backward Classes Commission

(Note.—*Indicates Communities considered most backward).

Sl. No.	Name of community	Hindi Equivalent	Traditional Occupation	Estimated Population 1961
1	2	3	4	5
1	Ahir	अहीर	Hard men	14,431
2	Bairagi	बैरागी	Mendicants	3,136
3	Barai, Tamholi	..	Botal leaf growers	1,943
4	Barhunda	..	..	322
5	Banjara	..	Pack bullock carriers	1,671
6	Behna, Pinjara	..	Cotton cleaners	69
7	Bharbhunja	..	Grain parchers	104
8	Bhat	..	Bards and genealogists	661
9	*Bhishti	..	Water carriers	..
10	*Bhoi, Khar, Kowal, Mallah, Dhimar	बोही	Palanquin-bearers, fishermen and domestic servants.	17,728
11	Chippa, Bangrez	छीपा	Dyeing and printing	1,036
12	*Chongar	चूतगर	..	..
13	Chapar	छोपर	..	..
14	*Dafali, Dholl	..	Drum-beaters	348
15	Dhobi. (excluding those in S.C.)	धोबी	Washermen	8,036
	*Dhimar (S. No. 10)	धीमर	Palanquin-bearers, fishermen and domestic servants.	..
	*Dholl (S. No. 14)	..	Drum beaters	318
16	Dhanis, Nakkaf	..	Carders	6,097
17	Dangi	..	Land owners and cultivators.	7,560
18	Darzi	..	Tailors	5,555
19	Dhakad	..	..	6,620
20	*Dhangar	..	Shepherds	7

1	2	3	4	5
21	Jahir	..	Mendicant, beggars	3,673
22	*Cularia, Gadhri, Gari	माडरी	Shepherds	5,404
	*Gadhri (S. No. 22)	..	Ditto	..
	*Gari (S. No. 22)	..	Ditto	..
23	Gauli, Qwal	..	Ditto	1,382
24	Ghosi, Ghosi	..	Buffalo-herdsmen	1,463
	Ghosi (S. No. 24)	..	Ditto	..
25	Gobain	..	Religious mendicants	3,761
26	Gujar	गुजर	Agriculturists and herdsmen.	10,765
	Qwal (S. No. 23)	..	Shepherds	..
27	Jal	..	Land owners and cultivators.	6,148
28	Jogi	..	Mendicants and pollars	253
29	Julajan, Momin	जुलान्दा	Weavers	450
30	Kachhi	काछी	Vegetable growers	22,101
	*Kachhi (S. No. 10)	कहार	Palanquin-bearers, fishermen and domestic servants.	..
31	Kalal, Kalar	..	Liquor distillers	6,630
	Kalar (S. No. 31)	..	Ditto	..
32	*Kalbelia	..	..	..
33	Kalota	कर्नाता	Agriculture	3,996
34	Kandora	*कन्डेर*	Ditto	513
35	Kasab	..	Butchers	..
36	Kasera..	..	Makers and sellers of brass and copper vessels.	687
	*Kowal (S. No. 10)	केवट	Palanquin-bearers, fishermen and domestic servants.	..
37	*Khapgar	..	Agriculture	1,149
38	Kisar	..	Cultivators	31,641
39	*Kotwal, Kutwal	..	Watchmen	8,436
40	Kumar	..	..	..
41	Kumhar	कुम्हार	Potters	9,040

1.	2	3	4	5
42	Kunbi .. .. .	..	Agriculture .. .	43
43	Kurnai .. .	..	Ditto .. .	16,836
	*Kutwar (S. No. 39) ..	..	Watchmen .. .	..
44	Lekhara .. .	..	Glass bangle makers ..	492
45	Lodha, Lodhi .. .	..	Cultivators .. .	33,434
	Lodhi (S. No. 43) .. .	..	Ditto .. .	33,434
46	Luhar .. .	..	Blacksmith .. .	8,768
47	*Lunia, Nunia .. .	..	Salt dealers .. .	169
48	Mali .. .	..	Gardeners .. .	5,484
	*Mallah (S. No. 10) मल्लाह	..	Palanquin-bearers, fishermen and domestic servants.	..
49	*Mewati .. .	..	Nomadic .. .	2
50	Mina .. .	मीना	Agricultural labourers.	9,876
51	*Mirdha .. .	मिरधा	Ditto .. .	..
	Momin (S. No. 29) ..	..	Weaving .. .	..
	Naddaf (S. No. 16) नद्दाफ	..	Carders .. .	..
52	Nai .. .	नाई	Barber .. .	190
53	*Nai .. .	..	Aerobats .. .	218
54	Nath .. .	नाथ	Cattle breeders .. .	2,065
	*Nunia (S. No. 47) ..	..	Salt dealers .. .	..
55	Nut .. .	..	Aerobats .. .	292
	Pinjara (S. No. 6) ..	..	Cotton cleaners .. .	..
56	*Pradhan .. .	परधान	Doggers, Some have taken to cattle breeding and rope-making.	..
	Rangrez (S. No. 11) ..	..	Dyeing and printing ..	..
57	Rao .. .	राव	Workers in religious ceremony.	..
58	*Satoria .. .	..	Nomads .. .	..
59	Sikh Harijans (Vide Note) ..	..	..	..
60	Sunar .. .	..	Goldsmiths .. .	4,527
	Tamboli (S. No. 3) ..	..	Betel leaf growers .. .	..
61	Teli .. .	..	Oil pressers .. .	18,072

BIHAR

List of Other Backward Classes as recommended by the Backward Classes Commission

(NOTE.—*Indicates Communities considered most backward.)

Sl. No.	Name of Community	Hindi Equivalent	Traditional Occupation	Estimated Population, 1951
1	2	3	4	5
Throughout the State:—				
1	*Abdal	अब्दाल	Iron shoe fastening	(Not available)
2	*Aghori	अघोरी	Agriculture	Ditto
3	Agrahari Vaisya		Shop-keepers	Ditto
4	Ahir, Gola, Yadav, Chura, Gola, Bagal (Ghosi, Gaddi)		Cowherds	42, 69, 103 (Ahir and Gola)
5	*Amat		Agriculture	72,048
6	Atithi, Gosain		Mondicant	65,843
7	Badali, Barhi, Barhai, Viswakarma		Carpenter	(Not available)
	Bagal (S. No. 4)		Cowherds	Ditto
8	Bagdi	बागदी	Fishermen and cultivators	9,880
9	Bairagi		Beggars	60,780
10	Barai, Tamboli, Tamoli, Chaurasia		Betel leaf growers	(Not available)
	Barhai (S. No. 7)		Carpenters	Ditto
	Borhi (S. No. 7)		Ditto	3,79,710
11	*Bari	बारी	Leaf plate makers	1,04,510
12	Baruwal Bania		Traders	(Not available)
13	Batham		Petty traders	Ditto
14	*Boliya, Sapora	बेदिया	Nomadic	1,581
15	*Leldar	बेलदार	Earth workers	1,23,348
16	*Bhangi, Halakhor, Lalbegi and Mehtar. (Excluding those in S.C.)	भंगी	Sweepers	2,181
17	Bhar	भार	Agriculture	401
18	Bhat		Bards	30,679
19	Bhaukar	भाष्कर	Stone-cutters	(Not available)

1	2	3	4	5
20	*Bhathara	भठियारा	Inn-keepers, also Ekko Drivers.	(Not available)
21	*Bhorihar, Gareri, Gardaria	भेड़िहर	Shepherd and blanket weavers.	1,26,635 (Bhorihar, Gareri)
22	*Bhunji	..	Grain-parchers	(Not available)
23	*Bisal	बिस्द	Agriculture, fishing, earth work and making salt pots.	1,84,950
24	*Chain	चाई	Cultivation and fishing.	44,093
25	Chandsi, Nasudra	..	Agricultural labourers	6,178
26	*Chapota Chaurasia (S. No. 10)	चपोता	Weavers and labourers	..
27	*Churihara	..	Betel leaf growers	(Not available)
28	Chik	चीक	Bangle seller	Ditto
29	Chirmar, Mirshikar	..	Butcher	Ditto
30	*Dafal	डफाली	Fowler	Ditto
31	Dangi	..	Drum beaters and entertainers.	..
32	Darzi, Idrisi	..	..	..
33	Debhar	..	Tailoring	50,576
34	*Dhamra	धामिर	..	..
35	Dhaok	धातुक	Makers of fans or brushes with peacock feathers.	1,902
36	*Dhokaru	धेकारु	Cultivating caste	6,76,243
37	Dhimar	धीमर	Nomadic	376
38	*Dhobi, Hawari, (Excluding those S.C.)	धोबी	Fishermen, domestic servants.	1,417
39	*Dhunia, (Mansoori, Naddaf)	धुनिया	Washermen	75,944
	*Gadraia (S. No. 21)	..	Cotton carder	2,69,865
	Galdi (S.No. 4)	..	Shepherd and blanket makers.	..
40	*Gadher	गडेरी	Cowherds	..
41	Gandharo	गन्धर्व	Labourers Mule Keepers	(Not available)
42	Gangai, Ganesa	गंगई	Musicians	..
43	Gangaota, Gangota Gangota (S. No. 43)	गंगोता	..	62,475
			Cultivation	78,812
			Ditto.	..

1	2	3	4	5
44	Gangwar	..	Agricultural labour	(Not available)
	Ganesh (S. No. 42)	गणेश	..	..
	*Gareri (S. No. 21)	गरैरी	Shepherd and blanket weavers.	..
	Ghosi (S. No. 4)	..	..	..
	Gaura (S. No. 4)	..	Cowherds	73,740
	Goala (S. No. 4)	..	Ditto	..
	Gola (S. No. 4)	..	Ditto	1,120
45	Gorhi	गोंडही	..	..
	Gosain (S. No. 6)	..	Mendicant	31,045
46	Gulgulia	गुलगुलिया	Nomadic	580
47	Hajjam, Ibrahim	हजाम	Barbers	6,09,091
	*Halalkhor (S. No. 10)	हलालखोर	Sweeper	..
48	Halwai, Kandu, Kona	..	Sweetmeat Sellers	2,03,532
	*Hawari (S.No. 38)	..	Washermen	(Not available)
	Ibrahimi (S. No. 47)	..	Barbers	Ditto
	Idrisi (S. No. 32)	..	Tailors	Ditto
49	Jadupatia	जादुपतिया	..	57
50	Jet	..	..	(Not available)
51	Janupur, Banis	..	Traders	Ditto
52	Jogi, Jugi	..	Mendicant singer	30,307
	Jugi, (S. No. 52)	..	Ditto	..
53	Kadar	कादर	Agriculturers, day labourers and fishermen.	(Not available)
54	*Kaghzi	..	Paper maker	Ditto
55	Kahar, Rawani	काहार	Falki bearers and domestic servants.	6,47,481
56	Kaibartta	कावर्त	Fishermen	1,08,661
57	Kaiserwani, Kasera, thalbera.	..	Bars utensil makers	38,103
58	Kalander	कालन्दर	Mendicants	(Not available)
59	Kalwar Bania	..	Wine distillers and sellers.	2,33,197
60	Kamar, Lohar, Karankar	..	Blacksmithy	5,37,371 (Kamar and Lohar).

1	2	3	4	5
01	Kandapuri Vaish Teli	..	Oil pressing	(Not available)
	Kandu (S. No. 48)	..	Sweet meat sellers	6,25,678
	Kanu (S. No. 48)	..	Ditto	(Not available)
	Karamkar (S. No. 60)	..	Blacksmith	Ditto
	Kasera (S. No. 57)	..	Brass utensil makers	15,003
62	Kavra	केवरा या कोउरा	Agricultural labourers	(Not available)
63	*Karau	..	Nomadic	Ditto
64	*Karwal Nat	..	Ditto	Ditto
65	Kasodan Bania	..	Shop-keepers	Ditto
66	Kasab, Kasal, Qir- roshi Kasni (S. No. 66)	कसब कसाई	Butchers Ditto	10,345 (Kasab & Kasal)
67	Korku	कोरकू	..	(Not available)
68	*Kout, Kowat	कुवट	Fishermen	2,53,147
	Kowat (S. No. 68)	केवट	Ditto	..
69	Khengar	..	Labourers	(Not available)
70	Khatwa	खतवे	Palanquin bearing and culti- vation	1,51,530
71	Khaltas	खेल्टा	Prostitutes	(Not available)
72	Khotauri	खेतौरी	..	33,097
73	Koch	कोच	Agriculture	(Not available)
74	Koori	..	Agriculture and vegetable growing.	Ditto
76	Koranga	..	Carpenters	Ditto
76	*Kuchbandhia	..	Nomadic	Ditto
77	*Kumbhakar, Kumbhar Pranjapati *Kumbhar (S. No 77)	..	Potters Ditto	.. 5,71,058
78	Kunjara, Rayoon	..	Vegetable sellers	2,27,112
79	Kurmi, Kurmi Mahto	कुर्मी	Agriculture	6,41,808
	Kurmi Mahto (S. No. 79)	कुर्मी महतो	*Ditto	..
80	*Lahakar, Laheri	..	Lac bangle makers	(Not available)
	*Laheri (S. No. 80)	..	Ditto	Ditto
	*Lalbegi (S No. 16)	लालबेगी	Sweepers	..

1	2	3	4	5
81	*Loelha		Nomadic	559
	Lohar (S.No. 60)		Blacksmith	..
82	*Malari	मदारी	Snake-charmers	(Not available)
83	Mahuriya		..	Ditto
84	Majhwar	मझवार	..	Ditto
85	Malar, Malhor	मलार	Snake-charmers	Ditto
	Malhor (S. No. 85)	मल्होर	Ditto	Ditto
86	Malhar		Brass workers	Ditto
87	Malakar, Mali	मालाकार	Gardeners	89,473
87A	Mallah, (Except those in the list of S.C.)	मल्लाह	Fishermen and boatmen	..
	Mali (S. No. 87)	माली	Gardeners	..
88	Magar, Mangar	मगर	Nepali fighting caste engaged as agriculturists.	1,192
	Mangar (S.No. 88)	मंगर	Ditto	..
	*Mansori (S. No. 30)		Cotton Carder	..
89	*Markanda	मारकण्डे	Agriculture	(Not available)
90	Mathuar		Petty traders	Ditto
91	Manfik	मौलिक	Priests of Bhumy, etc. Also cultivators and collectors of jungle products.	Ditto
92	Mauriasi	मुडियारी	..	Ditto
93	Medara	मेदारा	Bamboo workers and mat makers (Tolugu)	Ditto
	*Mehtar (S. No. 16)	मेहतर	Sweepers	..
94	Miriasin	मिरियासिन	Musicians and singers on auspicious occasions.	(Not available)
	Mirshikar (S. No. 29)		Fowlers	Ditto
95	Modakmora, Modi, Nichundia Modi.		Traders	Ditto
	Modi (S. No. 95)		Ditto	Ditto
96	Mohani		Ditto	Ditto
97	Momin		Weavers	12,16,617 (Johaha)
98	Mundama		..	..
	*Naddaf (S. No. 39)		Cotton carders.	..

	1	2	3	4	5
	99	Naiya	नईया	Aboriginal priests	(Not available)
159		Namusonda (S. No. 25)	नामसुंडा	Agricultural labourers.	..
..	100	*Nat	नट	Nomadic acrobats	(Not available)
be)		Nichandia Modi (S. No. 95)	..	Traders	Ditto
	101	*Noniya	नोनिया	Salt-petre makers and earth workers.	4,66,950
	102	Nalband	..	Iron shoe fastening	(Not available)
	103	Paisari Bania	..	Traders	Ditto
	104	Pamaria	पमरिया	Musicians and entertainers.	Ditto
	105	Pando	पण्ड	..	Ditto
73	106	Paqha	..	Cultivators and labour hand-loom reed makers.	Ditto
..	107	Pangania	पंगनिया	..	Ditto
..	108	Patwa Bania	..	Traders	Ditto
12	109	Palia, Rajbansi, Resiya	..	Domestic servants	Ditto
		*Prajapati (S. No. 77)	..	Potters	Ditto
		Quroshi (S. No. 65)	..	Butchers	Ditto
		Rajbansi (S. No. 100)	..	Domestic servants	90,897
5)	110	Rangrez	..	Dyers and printers	(Not available)
	111	Rautia	..	Cultivation	Ditto
		Rawani (S. No. 55)	..	Palki-bearers and domestic servants.	Ditto
		Rayea (S. No. 78)	..	Vegetable sellers	Ditto
		Rasiya (S. No. 109)	..	Domestic servants	Ditto
	112	Raniar Bania	..	Traders	Ditto
	113	Sain	..	Religious mendicants	Ditto
	114	Sanyasi	..	Religious beggars	22,200
		*Sapera (S. No. 14)	..	Nomadic	(Not available)
	115	Sarbani	..	Labourers	Ditto
	116	Saunta, Sauta	सौंता	Ditto	Ditto
		Sauta (S. No. 116)	साउत	Ditto	Ditto
	117	Sheikhras	शेखरा	..	..
	118	Sikh Harijans (Vide Note)	..	..	..

1	2	3	4	5
119	Soner, Swarnakar . . .	..	Goldsmith	2,56,106
	Swarnakar (S. No. 191)	..	. Ditto	
120	Sukiar . . . .	..	.. . . .	19,287
121	Sundi . . . .	..	Traders	(Not available)
122	Surhi Bants . . . .	..	Ditto	Ditto
	Tamboli (S. No. 10)	..	Betel leaf growers . . .	44,960
	Tamboli (S.No. 10)	..	Ditto . . . .	..
	Thathora (S. No. 57)	..	Brass utensil makers . . .	32,021
123	*Tiar	तिपर	Fishermen	01,748
124	Turha	तुरहा	Agriculture	1,03,985
126	Tali . . . .	..	Oilmen	11,13,987
128	*Tikulhara . . . .	..	Beggars	(Not available)
	Vishwakarma (S. No. 7)	..	Carpenters	Ditto
	Yaday (S. No. 4) . . .	..	Cowhards	Ditto

BOMBAY

List of Other Backward Classes as recommended by the Backward Classes Commission

(NOTE.—*Indicates Communities considered most backward.)

1. Name of the community	Hindi Equivalent	Traditional Occupation	Estimated Population, 1951
1	2	4	5
1 *Agasa	अगस	Washermen of Lingayat community.	(Not available)
2 *Agri	आग्नी	Salt makers	3,08,360
3 Ahir, Ahir Sonar	अहीर	Cowherds, husbandmen	84,203
Ahir Sonar (S. No. 3)	अहीर सोनार	Goldsmith	(Not available)
4 Akkasalig Sonar	..	Ditto	2,62,389
5 Alitkar	अलितकर	Tanners and traders	(Not available)
6 *Alkari	अलकारी	Prepare red dye from the root of ALTA plant.	Ditto
7 *Ambigara	अम्बीगारू	Engaged in plying ferries.	Ditto
8 Aror	आरेर	..	Ditto
9 Atari	अतारी	Perfumers	Ditto
10 *Atis Vakkal	अट्टे वक्कल	Wood-ash cultivation and cane planting.	Ditto
11 Babria	बाबरिया	Land holders	Ditto
12 Badani	बदाणी	..	Ditto
13 Badhai	बढाई	Carpenters	Ditto
14 Badgi	बडगी	Kanaceo loom for Sutar.	Ditto
15 Badgujar	बडगुजर	Cotton spinning, Engaged in agricultural and manual labour.	Ditto
16 *Dagadi	दागडी	Blanket weaving	Ditto
17 Dagri	दाग्री	Begging	Ditto
Gujarat Bhoori.	..	..	..
Marwar Bhoori	..	..	..
Marwar Waghri	..	..	..
Salat Waghri	..	..	..

1	2	3	4	5
18	*Bahurupi	बहुरूपी	Strolling actors	157
19	Bairagi, Bava, Gosavi Gosai	बैरागी	Religious mendicants	(Not available)
20	*Bajania	बाजाणिया	Drummers	8,982
21	Bajir	बाजीर	..	(Not available)
22	*Balsantoshi	बाल संतोषी	Religious boggars	51
23	Bandeekar, Koini, Kudale Maratha Vani Ped- nokar Saugameshwari, Nar- wekar Patne	बांदेकर 	Traders 	(Not available)
24	Bandhara	बांधारा	Dyeing cloth	(Not available)
25	Bandi	बाप्ती	Prostitutes and domestic servants.	Ditto
26	*Battal	बाटाल	Basket makers	Ditto
27	Bareha	बारहा	..	Ditto
28	Bari	बारी	Grow betel leaves and sell.	Ditto
29	Baria, Kali Baria	बारीआ	Agriculturists	1,47,811.
30	*Barker	..	Agriculturists and domestic servants.	(Not available)
31	Barnera Bava (S. No. 19)	बारनेरा बावा	.. Religious mendicants	Ditto 71,926
32	*Bazigar	बाजीगर	Wandering Acrobats	(Not available)
33	*Bedar, Berad, Naik- malkalu. Naikwadi, Nayakaru Talvar, Vainiki	बेडर 	Cultivators, Dacoits, labourers, village servants. 	2,92,897
34	*Beldar *Berad (S. No. 33)	बेलदार बेरड	Earth workers and stone workers. Theft and robbery	10,368 (Not available)
35	Beria Chhavo, Dasa Gujarathi Koliati Kanjar Bhat Kanjar, Kanjar Sansia	बेरिया 	Thieves, boggars, counter- feiters. 	Ditto

1	2	3	4	5
36	Bostac	वेस्तार	Fishermen	(Not available)
37	Bhadbhunja . . .	भडभुंजा	Gran frying	584
38	Bhagia	भगीया	..	(Not available)
39	Bhaitia	भाटिया	..	Ditto
40	Bhal	भाल	..	Ditto
41	*Bhalya . . . .	..	Boating of drums . . .	Ditto
42	*Bhampta	भामटा	Pick-pockets & thieves .	Ditto
	Bhampta (Rajput) .	..	..	..
	Dong-Dasar . . . .	..	..	..
	Ghantichor, Uchlia	..	..	..
	Bhampta (Rajput) (S. No. 42)	भामटा (राजपूत)	Pilferers	3,752
43	*Bhand	भंड	Actors & mine workers	(Not available)
44	Bhandari, Bhandara (in Gujarat)	भंडारी	Palm-juice drawing and distilling	377
	Bhandara (in Guja- rat) (S. No. 44)	भंडारा (गुजरात में)	Ditto	(Not available)
45	Bharadi	भराडी	Bogging/Dancing	6,086
46	Bharwad, Rabari .	भरवाड	Shepherds	13,52,776
47	Bhat	भाट	Professional geneologists .	33,263
48	*Bhavaiya, Targala .	भावेध्या	Perform religious dramas .	1,850
49	Bhavin	भाविण	Prostitutes, temple servants and actors.	3,498
50	Bhavsar	भावसार	Calico printing and dyeing	32,062
51	*Bhinsti, Pakhali .	भिन्ती	Water carriers	144
52	*Bhol	भोई	Fishermen, Boatmen, Lit- ter-bearers.	90,836
53	Bhuk	भुक	..	(Not available)
54	Bhupar	भुपार	..	Ditto
55	*Bhute	भुते	Boggers	171
56	Bikak	बिकाक	..	(Not available)
57	Bilas Naik . . . .	..	..	Ditto
58	*Binjara, Vanjara	विजारा	Agriculturists	Ditto

1	2	3	4	5
59	Bogari	बुगरी	Glass bangle sellers	(Not available)
60	*Budbudki	बुडबुडकि	Wandering fortune tellers	Ditto
61	*Bugri	बुगरी	Toy makers	Ditto
62	Bukkiagar	..	..	Ditto
63	*Burud, Medar	बुरुड	Mat & basket makers	17,826
64	*Chamadia	चामडिया	Tanning & leather workers	(Not available)
65	*Chamthia	चामठा	Grindstone sellers	Ditto
66	*Chandlagara	चंडलगार	Leather workers	Ditto
67	*Chapparband	छप्परबन्द	Thatch Makers, coiner	2,024
68	Charan, Galhavi	चारण	Graziers, bands and culti- vators.	19,104
69	Charodi	चारोडी	..	(Not available)
	*Chbara (S. No. 35)	छारा	Thieves, Beggars, counter- feiters.	276
70	Chaturth	चतुर्थ	..	(Not available)
71	Chaukashhi	चौकलशी	..	Ditto
72	Chigari Botogar	चिगरी बोटेगार	Hunters	Ditto
73	Chippa (in Gujarat)	छीपा (गुजरात में)	Printing cloth	Ditto
74	*Chitrekothi	चित्तकथी	Picture showmen and beg- gars.	772
75	*Chumari, Lonari	चुमारी	Keep asses. Deal with kiln of chuma.	(Not available)
76	*Dabagar	डबगर	Tanners	1,309
77	Darji, Shimpi	दर्जी	Tailors	1,90,295
	*Dasa (S. No. 35)	दास	Wandering religious beg- gars.	34
78	*Davari, Davari Gosavi Nath Panthi.	डवरी	Wandering fortune tellers	(Not available)
	*Davai Gosavi (S. No. 78)	डवरी गोसावी	..	Ditto
79	Depala	देपाला	Domestic servants and petty traders.	Ditto
80	Devall	देवली	Prostitutes, temple servants	(Not available)

1	2	3	4	5
81	Devdig	देवदिग	Musicians	(Not available)
82	Dhangar, Kurbar	धनगर	Cattle-keeping, cultivation, forest labour, sheep rearing.	2,92,897
83	Dharala, Patanwadia . . . . .	..	..	(Not available)
84	*Dhavad . . . . .	..	Iron smelters	Ditto
86	*Dhebra . . . . .	..	Fishing, sea ferrying	1,50,903
	Dhimar, Dhivar . . . . .	..	..	..
	Gabit, Harkantra . . . . .	..	..	..
	Mangoli, Mangela . . . . .	..	..	..
	Page, Sankuri . . . . .	..	..	..
	*Dhimar (S. No. 85)	धीमर	..	(Not available)
	*Dhivar (S. No. 85)	धीवर	..	13,830
86	Dholi, Parit	धोवी	Washermen	1,11,967
87	Dhoki	धोकी	Iron smelters	(Not available)
89	Dhol	डोली	Drummers	Ditto
89	Dhokkar	धुक्कर	..	Ditto
90	*Dombari	डोम्बारी	Labourers	Ditto
	*Dong-Dasar (S. No. 42)	डोंग-दासर	Thieves	Ditto
91	Durgantogera . . . . .	..	..	Ditto
92	Elmar	एल्मार	Agricultural labour	Ditto
93	*Futgudi	फुटगुडी	..	..
	*Gabit (S. No. 85)	गाबीत	Fishing, sea ferrying	Ditto
	Gadhavi (S. No. 68)	..	Graziers, bards and culti- vators.	Ditto
94	Gahela	गहेलरा	..	(Not available)
96	*Gam Vakkal . . . . .	..	Cultivators	Ditto
96	Gandharop	गंधराप	Musicians	879
97	Gariga, Ghanchi, Teli	गारिग	Oil pressing	(Not available)
98	*Garasia (in Gujarat)	गरासिया (गुजरात में)	Cultivators	Ditto
99	*Garudi, Modliker	गारुडी	Snake charmers, boggara	8,215
90	Gavada, Gavdi	गावडा	Cultivators	(Not available)
	Gavdi (S. No. 100)	गावडी	Ditto	Ditto

1	2	3	4	5	6
101	Gavandhi	गवंडी	Masons		(Not available)
102	Gavli	गवली	Milkmen		Ditto
103	Gend	गेंड	..		Ditto
104	*Ghadi	घाडी	Sooth-sayers		Ditto
105	Ghadshi	घडशी	Musicians		Ditto
	Ghanoli (S. No. 97)	घांली	Oil Pressing		30,947
106	Ghandaria	घांडरिया	..		(Not available)
	*Ghantichor (S. No. 42)	घंटीचोर	Pick-pockets and thieves		Ditto
107	Gharuk	घारूक	..		Ditto
108	Gharwali	गढ़वाली	..		Ditto
109	*Ghisadi	घिसाडी	Wandering blacksmiths		5,205
110	Gir	गिर	..		(Not available)
111	*Girni-Waddar	गिरणी वड्डर	..		Ditto
112	Golas, Gol	गोल	Medicine sellers and cow-holds.		11,714
	Gol (S. No. 112)	गोल	Ditto		(Not available)
113	Golsrana	..	Rice pounders		3,844
114	*Gondhali	गोंधली	Religious ministrals		3,300
115	Gongadikar	गोंगडीकार	Cultivators		(Not available)
116	Gopal	गोपाल	Cultivators, blanket makers, boggars.		7,613
	Gosavi (S. No. 19)	गोसावी	Religious mendicants		(Not available)
	Gesai (S. No. 19)	गोसाई	Ditto		Ditto
117	*Gudigar	गुडिगर	Sandalwood carver		Ditto
	*Gujarat-Buori (S. No. 17)	गुजरात बावरी	Bogging		Ditto
118	Gujar Kadia, Kadia (in Gujarat)	गुजर कडिया गुजरात में	Masons		833
	*Gujarati Kolhati (S. No. 35)	गुजराती कोल्हाटी	Thieves, Boggars		(Not available)
119	Gunagi	..	..		Ditto
120	Gurav	गुरव	Templo ministrals		113

1	2	3	4	5
121	Gurira	गुरिरा	..	(Not available)
122	Habbu	हब्बु	..	Ditto
123	Hajam, Kalsoru Na- valiga, Kalashi, Na- bhik, Nai, Nhavi.	हजाम	Barber	7,029
124	Halopait	हलेपैक	Agriculture	(Not available)
125	Halvakkil Vakkal . .	..	Husbandmen and labourers	31,406
126	Hanbar	हणबर	Cattle graziers	(Not available)
127	*Haranchikari	हरणशिकारी	Hunters	Ditto
128	*Haridas (in East Khan- desh).	हरिदास (पूर्व खानदेश में)	Cattle breeders	Ditto
129	Harikalyan	हरिकल्याण	..	Ditto
	*Harkantra (S.No. 85)	हरकांत्रा	Fishing and palanquin bearers.	Ditto
130	*Hati . . . .	..	Labourers	Ditto
131	*Helav	हेलव	Religious beggars and prosti- tutes.	Ditto
132	Higer	हिगेर	..	Ditto
133	*Hiragar, Sargara . .	..	Agriculture and manual la- bourers.	Ditto
134	*Holat, Valhar. . . .	..	Musicians	5 77
135	Igar . . . .	..	Palm tappers	(Not available)
136	Jaga	जगा	..	Ditto
137	Jagaris	जगरिया	..	Ditto
138	*Jagiasa (from Sind)	जग्यासी (सिन्ध की)	Religious beggars	Ditto
139	Jajak (from Sind)	जाजक (सिन्ध की)	Priests	Ditto
140	Jeji	जाजरी	..	Ditto
141	Jakhria Jakhroja . .	जाखरीया जाखरेजा	..	Ditto
142	Jat	जाट]	Cultivators	228
143	*Jatia	जातिया	Tanners	(Not available)

1	2	3	4	5
144	*Jatigar	जातिघर	Stralling actors	(Not available)
145	*Javeri, Johari	जवेरी	Bead sellers, labourers	303
146	*Jingar	जिनगर	Saddle makers.	(Not available)
147	*Jogi	जोगी	Beggars and black stone vessel makers	2,701
148	Jogin	जोगीण	..	(Not available)
149	*Jogtin	जोगतीण	Religious beggars	Ditto
	*Johari (S. No. 145)	जोहारी	Bead sellers, labourers	Ditto
150	Joshi	जोशी	Wandering fortune tellers.	11,281
151	*Kabbaligar	कब्रलीघर	Fishing, Ferrying, palanquin bearing.	(Not available)
152	Kachari.	काजारी	Glass bangle makers	Ditto
153	Kachhia, Kachi	कछिया	Fruit sellers and traders.	11,600
	Kachi (S. No. 113)	काची	Ditto	(Not available)
	Kachia (in Gujarat) (S. No. 118).	कछिया (गुजरात में)	Masons	2,772
154	*Kahar	काहार	Domestic servants	2,779
155	*Kaikadi, Pamlor	कैकाडी	Basket makers, thieves, prostitutes.	14,898
156	Kalal	कालाल	Distillers	2,203
157	*Kalavant	कलवंत	Dancers and singers	(Not available)
158	*Kali-waddar	कल वड्डर	Agriculture	Ditto
	Kalseju Navalgis (S. No. 123)	..	Barbers	..
159	*Kamli	कामली	Husbandmen	118
160	*Kamati	कामाटी	Labourers	15,697
161	Kamnar	कम्मर	Blacksmiths	1,55,125
162	Kamni	कम्मी	..	(Not available)
163	*Kanada.	कानडा	..	Ditto
164	Kanuh	कानुह	Wandering beggars	Ditto
165	Kanbi (except Lova Kanbi otherwise styled as Patidar of the Kaira Distt. and the North and South Daskroi talukas of the Ahmedabad Distt.)	कणवी	Cultivators	12,95,707

1	2	3	4	5
166	Kanchhagar	..	..	(Not available)
	*Kanjar (S. No. 35)	कंजारी	Beggars, thieves	Ditto
	*Kanjar (S. No. 35)	कंजर	Ditto	Ditto
	*Kanjar Bhat (S. No. 35)	कंजार भाट	Ditto	Ditto
167	Kansara	कंसारा	Coppersmiths	3,074
168	Kapdi	कापडी	Religious beggars and cultivators.	(Not available)
169	*Karu Vakhel	..	Husbandmen, field workers.	Ditto
170	Karha	कारिया	..	Ditto
171	Kanantaka-Brahman Vishwa Panchal	कनांटक-ब्राह्मण विश्व-ब्राह्मण	Copper and brass smiths, gold and silversmiths, carpenters and stone dressers.	Ditto
172	Karvi	..	..	Ditto
173	Kasia	..	..	Ditto
174	*Kaser	कसासार	Brass and copper smiths	Ditto
175	*Kashikapeli, Tirmali	काशीकापडी	Beggars	Ditto
176	*Katabu, Killikot	कटबु	Perform lantern shows	Ditto
177	*Katari	कातारी	Wood carvers	Ditto
178	Kathi Kolashi (S. No. 123)	काठी केलासी	Cultivators, Land holders, Barber	5,021 (Not available)
179	Kharadi	खराडी	Turner, ornamental wood work.	Ditto
180	*Kharak	खराक	Carrying grain on donkeys.	Ditto
181	*Kharur, Kharwa *Kharwa (S. No. 181)	खरुर खारावा	Sailing country craft Ditto	Ditto 53,917
182	Khattri	खत्री	Weavers and cultivators.	7,007
183	Khati (from Sind)	खाती सिंध से	..	(Not available)
184	Khavas	खवास	Domestic servants	5,104
185	*Kholkari, Kollati	खेलकारी	Tablers and beggars	(Not available)
186	Khetri *Killikot (S. No. 176)	खेत्री किल्लीकॉट	Husbandmen Perform lantern shows	Ditto Ditto

1	2	3	4	5
187	Kirad Kojhati (S. No. 185)	(किराड कोल्हाटी	Petty traders Tublers, Beggars	(Not available) 5,232
188	*Koli Koli Bariya (S. No. 29)	कोली कोली बारीया	Fishermen Agriculturists	24,00,560 (Not available)
189	*Koli Malhar	कोली मल्हार	Fishermen and labourers	73,670
190	*Koli (Son)	कोली (सोन)	Fishermen	(Not available)
191	Koli Suryavanshi	कोली सूर्यवंशी	..	Ditto
192	Komarpatk	कोमारपेक	Soldiers	Ditto
193	Komarpantha Komti (S. No. 23)	कोमारपंथ कोमटी	.. Traders	Ditto 15,607
194	*Kongadi	कोंगाडी	..	(Not available)
195	*Korcha	कोरचा	Basket makers, thieves, prostitutes	Ditto
196	Kori (from Sind)	कोरी	..	Ditto
197	*Korva	कोरव	Hunters, fortune tellers, cattle traders, carriers	Ditto
198	Korvanji	कोरवंजी	..	Ditto
199	Koahiti	कोहटी	Weavers	1,43,906
200	Kot	कोट	..	(Not available)
201	*Kotwal, Kotwalia *Kotwalia (S. No. 201)	कोटवाल कोटवालिया	Cultivators and weavers Ditto	Ditto 5,236
202	Kuchcharia (from Sind) Kudale (S. No. 23)	कुचडिया कुडाले	.. Traders	(Not available) Ditto
203	Kudavakkal	कुडवक्कल	Husbandmen	Ditto
204	Kulama	कुलमा	Ditto	Ditto
205	*Kumbhar	कुम्भार	Potters	3,16,254
206	Kumbi, Tibri (in the Ratanigiri and Kolaba	कुम्बी तिल्लोरी (रतनागिरी) ओर कोलाबा जिले में)	Cultivators and domestic servants	(Not available)

1	2	3	4	5
207	*Kunchavakkal	कुंचावक्कल	Wandering tribe of buffalo breeders.	(Not available)
208	*Kunchi Korava	कुंचीकोरव	Makers of weaver's brushes	Ditto
209	Kurmi	कुरमी	..	Ditto
	Kurwar (S. No. 82)	..	Sheep rearing, cattle keeping, Cultivation.	Ditto
210	Kuruba	कुरुबा	Shepherds	Ditto
211	Lad, Lad Sonar	लाड	Nusbandmen, grain merchants.	11,045
	Lad Sonar (S. No. 211)	लाड सोनार	Goldsmiths	(Not available)
212	Lakheri	लाखेरी	Makers of lac bangles	Ditto
213	Lakshmir	लक्ष्मीर	..	Ditto
214	*Lamani, Lambada	लमणी	Carrions and cultivators	69,290
	*Lambada (S. No. 214)	लम्बाडा	Ditto.	(Not available)
215	Larai	लाराई	..	Ditto
216	Lodha	लोधा	Thatchers, cart drivers, money-lenders.	Ditto
217	Lohar	लोहार	Ironsmiths	1,54,094
218	*Lok	लोक	Cattle breeding and agriculture.	(Not available)
	*Lonari (S. No. 76)	..	Keepers. Deal with kiln of china.	Ditto
219	Luhana	..	..	Ditto
220	Lohar (in Gujarat)	लुहार	Ironsmiths	Ditto
221	Lund	लुंड	..	Ditto
222	Machhi, Tandel	माछी	Fishermen	72,030
223	Machula	मचुला	..	(Not available)
224	Mahajir	महाजीर	..	Ditto
225	Mahia	माहिया	Agricultural labourers, servants.	Ditto
226	Mahind	महिंद	..	Ditto
227	Makhar	मखार	..	Ditto
228	*Miral	मैराल	Religious ministrants	27
229	Maugria	मांगरिया	..	(Not available)
230	Mali	माली	Gardeners, husbandmen	4,01,765

1	2	3	4	5
231	*Manbhav	मानभावा	Beggars	3,137
	*Mangola (S. No. 86)	मंगोला	Fishermen and coastal traders.	(Not available)
	Mangoli (S. No. 85)	मंगोली	Ditto	Ditto
	Maratha Vani (S. No. 23)	मराठा वाणी	Traders	Ditto
232	Marich	मारीच	..	Ditto
	*Marwar Bauri (S. No. 17)	मारवाडबावरी	Beggars	Ditto
	*Marwar Wagari (S. No. 17)	मारवाडवाघरी	Ditto	Ditto
233	*Me	मे	Weavers of leaf mats	Ditto
	*Medar (S. No. 63)	---	Mut and basket makers	Ditto
234	*Mer	मेर	Feudal militia	Ditto
235	Mina	मीना	Agriculturists	Ditto
236	Mochi (in Gujarat)	मोची	Leather workers	7,061
	*Modikar (S. No. 90)	(गुजरात में) मोडिकार	Snake charmers, beggars.	(Not available)
237	*Mogher	मोगेर	Fishermen	Ditto
238	Moranjhiria	मोरंजिरिया	..	Ditto
239	Munnoorwar, Munnoorkapu.	मुनर वार	---	Ditto
	Munnoorkapu (S. No. 239)			
240	*Murli Vaghya	मुरली वाघया	Prostitutes and beggars	Ditto
241	Nabha	नाभा	..	(Not available)
	Nabhik (S. No. 123)	नाभीक	Barbers	Ditto
242	Nador	नाडोर	Agriculturists	Ditto
243	Naghoi	नाघोरी	Cart drivers	Ditto
	Nai (S. No. 123)	नाई	Barbers	2,48,5
	*Naikmakalu (S. No. 33)	नायकमकलु	Cultivators	(Not available)
	*Naikwadi (S. No. 33)	नायकवाडी	Ditto	Ditto

1	2	3	4	5
244	Namdhari, Namdhari Paik	नामधारी	Tappers of cocounut tree.	(Not available)
	*Namdhari Paik (S. No. 244)	नामधारी पैक	Ditto.	Ditto
245	*Nandiwale	नंदीवाले	Wandering religious beggars.	Ditto
246	Nanga	नांगा	"	Ditto
247	Nangar	नांगर	"	Ditto
248	Nangraj Narvekar (S.No. 23)	नांगराज नावकर	Traders	Ditto
249	*Nat	नट	Acrobats and tumblers	Ditto
250	Nath	नाथ	Ditto	Ditto
	Nath Pauth (S. No. 78)	नाथपांथी	Beggars	Ditto
	*Nayakaru (S. No. 39)	नायकारु	Cultivators, village servants	Ditto
251	Nayor	नायर	Husbandmen	Ditto
	Nhavi (S.No. 123)	न्हावी	Barbers	Ditto
252	*Nilara	निलारा	Indigo dyers	Ditto
253	Nilgar		Ditto	Ditto
254	Nirshikari	नीरशिकारी	"	Ditto
255	*Od	ओड	Earth workers	1,45,446
256	Oslthama	ओश्टामा	"	(Not available)
257	Otari	ओतारी	Metal casters	Ditto
258	Padamsali, Sali	पदमसाली	Weavers	1,07,460
259	*Padharis	पधारिया	Grass cutters and sellers	(Not available)
260	Padhar	पड्यार	Prostitutes	Ditto
261	*Padi	पडती	Cultivator	Ditto
	*Page (S. No. 85)		Fishing, Sea Ferrying	Ditto
262	*Pagi (In Karwar), Thakarda.	पगी (कारवार में)	Night watchmen	
	*Pakhil (S. No. 51)	पखाळी	Water bearer	(Not available)
	*Pamlor (S. No. 166)	पामलोर	Basket makers, thieves, prostitutes.	Ditto
	Panchal (S. No. 171)	पांचाल	Copper and brass smiths, gold and silver smiths, carpenters and stone dressers.	84,237

1	2	3	4	5
263	Panchkalashi	पांचकलशी	Carpenters and artisans.	33,000
264	Pancholi	पांचोली	Cultivators	(Not available)
265	*Pangul	पांगुल	Religious beggars	141
266	Panura	पनुरा	..	(Not available)
267	Pardeshi Bhambta	परदेशी भामटा	..	Ditto
268	Pardeshi Thakur	परदेशी ठाकुर	..	1,013
	Parit (S. No. 86)	परीट	Washer men.	(Not available)
269	Parkha	परखा	..	Ditto
	*Patlanwadia (S. No. 83)	पाटणवाडिया	..	29,596
270	Patagar	पटेगार	..	(Not available)
271	*Patharvat	पोथरवट	Stone cutters	3,709
272	*Pathrut.	पथरुट	..	(Not available)
	Patne (S. No. 23)	पटणे	Traders	Ditto
273	Patradavaru	..	Prostitutes	Ditto
274	Patvekar	पटवेकर	Silk broid makers	Ditto
275	Pavaiya	पवैया	Beggars	Ditto
	Pednekar (S. No. 23)	पेडणेकर	Traders	Ditto
276	*Pondhari	पेडारी	Petty traders and day labourers.	Ditto
277	*Phasochari	फासेचारी	..	Ditto
278	*Phudgi	फुडगी	Labourers	Ditto
279	*Pinjara, Pajari	पिजारा	Cotton cleaner	40,406
	Pinjari (S. No. 270)	पिजारी	Ditto	(Not available)
280	Piraj Pota	पिरज पोटा	..	Ditto
281	Quraish	..	Butchers	Ditto
	Rabari (S. No. 48)	रवारी	Cattle rearing	Ditto
282	*Rachevar	राचिवर	Aerobats and tumblers	Ditto
283	Raddi	रड्डी	Husbandmen, landlords and cultivators.	59,484

1	2	3	4	5
284	*Raikari	रायकरी	Fishermen	(Not available)
285	*Raj Pardhi	राज पारधी	Hunters and thieves	6,880
286	Rani Mali	रानी माली	Selling of flowers	(Not available)
287	*Ramoshi	रामोशी	Watchmen and thieves	83,611
288	Rangari	रंगारी	Dyers	(Not available)
289	*Raul, Ravalia, Rawal, Rawalyogi.		Weavers, bards, beggars.	61,542
	*Ravalia (S. No. 280)	रावलिया	Ditto	(Not available)
	*Rawal (S. No. 280)	रावल	Ditto	Ditto
	*Rawalyogi (S. No. 289)	रावलयोगी	Ditto	Ditto
290	Rawat	रावत	Horse breeders and coachmen	Ditto
291	Sagar	सगर	Cultivator	1,943
292	*Sahadev Joshi	सहदेव जोशी	Fortune tellers	(Not available)
293	Saini	सैनी	..	Ditto
294	Saicutar, Zalawadi	साईसुतार	Tailoring and carpenting.	Ditto
295	*Salat	सलाट	Stone dressers	3,141
	*Salat Waghri (S. No. 17)	सलाट वाघरी	Ditto	(Not available)
	Sali (S. No. 253)	साली	Weavers	Ditto
	Sangameshwari (S. No. 23)	संगमेश्वरी	Traders	Ditto
296	Sangar	सणगर	Blanket and wool weavers	7,760
297	Sanjegi	संजोगी	..	291
	*Sankuri (S. No. 85)		Fishing, sea ferring	(Not available)
	*Sansia (S. No. 35)	सांसीया	Beggars, thieves	Ditto
298	*Saraniya	सराणीया	Knife grinders	832
299	Sarekari	सारेकरी	Labourers	(Not available)
	*Sargan (S. No. 133)		Agriculture & manual labour.	Ditto
300	*Saroda	सारोडा	Fortune tellers	Ditto
301	*Sarvade	सर्वडे	Ditto	Ditto
302	Sarvan	सारवान	..	Ditto

1	2	3	4	5
303	Natarkar	सतारकार	Husbandmen	(Not available)
304	Sherogar	सेरोगार	Agriculturists, Manual labourers.	Ditto
305	*Shikeri	शिकारी	Scavengers and basket makers	Ditto
306	*Shikhaligar	शिवकलिगार	Knife-grinders, beggars	2,356
	Shimpi (S. No. 77)	शिंपी	Tailors	(Not available)
307	Siddi	सिद्दी	Labourers	Ditto
308	Siyal	सियाल	..	(Not available)
300	Solangi	सोलंगी	..	Ditto
310	*Sudgadsidda	सुडगाडसि	..	Ditto
311	Suleru	सुलेरु	Prostitutes	Ditto
312	Sunagar		Fishing, ferrying and palanquin bearing.	Ditto
313	*Suppalig	सपपलिय	Musicians	Ditto.
314	Sutar, Suthar	सुतार	Carpenters	2,59,838
	Suthar (S. No. 314)	सुथार	Ditto.	..
315	Suthria (from Sind)	सुथ्रिया (सिंधकी)	Mendicants	(Not available)
316	*Suwar	सुवार	Water carriers	Ditto
317	*Takeri	टकररी	Pick-pockets and thieves	687
318	*Tokankar	टकरणकार	..	(Not available)
	*Talvar including Kanado Talvar (S. No. 33).	तलवार (कानडे तलवार समेत)	Cultivators, labourers	Ditto
319	Tambat	तांबट	Coppersmith	Ditto
320	Tamboli	तांबोली	Detel leaf grower and seller.	702
	Tandol (S. No. 222)	तांडेल	Fishermen	(Not available)
	*Targala (S. No. 48)		Perform religious dramas	6,982
321	*Taru	तारु	Ferrying	(Not available)
322	Tapodhan Brahmin	तपोधन ब्राह्मण	Temple ministrants	8,640
323	Tavato	तवाटे	Goldsmiths	(Not available)
324	Telegu Bhojig	तेलगु भोजिग	..	Ditto
325	Telegu Mudiraj	तेलगु मुदिराज	..	Ditto

1	2	3	4	5
326	Telugu Munnorwar Toli (S. No. 97)	तेलुगु मुनुस्वार तेली	Labourers	(Not available)
327	Thakar *Thakarda (S. No. 262)	ठाकर ठाकरडा	Showmen, beggar, cultivators, labourers.	29,552
328	Thakurhar	ठाकुरहर	..	2,70,904
329	*Thori	थोरी	..	(Not available)
330	Tigala	टिगाला	Wooden Bedsteads sellers..	80
331	Timahya	टिमाहिया	Agriculturists	(Not available)
332	Tingar	तिंगर	Smiths	Ditto
333	Tirguli *Tirmali (S. No. 175)	तिरगुली तिर्माली	Husbandmen	Ditto
334	*Tudug-Wadhur *Uahia (S. No. 42)	तुगुड-वडुर उवाहिया	Beggars	Ditto
335	Udasi	उदासी	Thieves	Ditto
336	Ulav	उलवर	Pick-pockets and thieves	Ditto
337	*Uppar	उप्पार	..	Ditto
338	*Vadhur	वडुर	Salt makers	Ditto
339	*Vadi	वादी	Earth workers	Ditto
340	*Vagher	वाघेर	Snake charmers and Jugglers.	3,251
341	*Vaghri	वाघरी	Cultivators	7,371
342	*Vaidu	वेदु	Hunters, fowlers, cultivators.	1,44,173
343	Vaishya Thakur	वैश्य ठाकुर	Medicine sellers, physicians and beggars.	1,897
344	*Vaidi	वैदी	..	(Not available)
345	Vajantri	वाजंत्री	Fishermen, cultivators	Ditto
346	Vakkol (in Kanara Distt.)	वक्कल (कनारा जिले में)	Indian band	Ditto
	*Vallar (S. No. 134)	वल्लेर	..	Ditto
	*Valmiki (S. No. 33)	वाल्मीकि	Musicians	367
	*Vanjara (S. No. 58)	वंजारा	Cultivators, labourers	(Not available)
	*Vanjuri (S. No. 68)	वंजारी	Agriculturists	2,05,433
347	Vankar Khatri	वंकर खत्री	Ditto	(Not available)
			Handloom weavers	7,607

1	2	3	4	5
348	Vauza . . .	वांझा	Weavers . . .	1,959
349	*Vasudev . . .	वासुदेव	Religious beggars . . .	87
350	Vidur . . .	विदुर	..	(Not available)
351	*Vir . . .	वीर	Beggars . . .	Ditto
352	Wadaci . . .	वडारी	..	Ditto
353	*Waghri Pwadhi . . .	वाघरी पारधी	..	Ditto
354	Wadhwa . . .	वड्हाग	..	Ditto
355	*Wansfoda . . .	वांसफोडा	Basket makers . . .	940
356	Yakhe . . .	यकदार	Cultivators . . .	(Not available)
	Zakwadi (S. No. 294)		Tailoring and carpentry . . .	Ditto
357	*Zharokari . . .	झारकरी	(Goldsmiths, dust and refuge washers and cleaners.	Ditto
358	Sikhs (File note) . . .	सिख (नोट के अनुसार)	..	..
359	Arain, Kunjra, Rayon	अरई, कुंजडा, राई	Fruit and vegetable sellers	(Not available)
	Bhadi Waddar (S. No. 338)	भंड़ी बडूर	Earth workers . . .	Ditto
	Dandi Dasa (S. No. 35)	डंड़ी दास	Merchants and beggars . . .	Ditto
	Dhuria (S. No. 279)	धुरिया	Cotton carders . . .	Ditto
	Ghatti Waddar (S. No. 338)	घट्टी बडूर	Earth workers . . .	Ditto
360	Julha, Momin	जुलहा, मोमिन	Weavers . . .	Ditto
	Kassab (S. No. 281)	कसब	Butchers . . .	Ditto
	Kami (S. No. 281)	कमाई	Ditto	9,720
	Kunjra (S. No. 359)	कुंजडा	Fruit and vegetable sellers	(Not available)
	Kharvi (S. No. 181)	खारवी	Sailors of country craft . . .	Ditto
	Ladhi (S. No. 279)	लढाफ	Cotton-cleaners . . .	Ditto
	Lad Vanjari (S. No. 58)	लाडवंजारी	Pack-carriers . . .	Ditto
	Mann Waddar (S. No. 338)	मन्न बडूर	Earth workers . . .	Ditto
	Matti Waddar (S. No. 338)	मट्टी-बडूर	Ditto . . .	Ditto
	Maratha Kolhati (S. No. 185)	मरहटा-कोल्हाटी	Ditto . . .	Ditto
	Mitha (S. No. 230)	मिथा	Leather workers . . .	Ditto

1	2	3	4	5
	Momin (S. No. 309)	मोमिन	Weavers	53,973
	Naddaf (S. No. 279)	नदाफ	Cotton cleaners	(Not available)
	Pardeshi Bhoi (S. No. 52)	परदेशी भोई	Fishermen, boatmen and palanquin bearers.	Ditto
	Raj Bhoi (S. No. 52)	राज भोई	Ditto	Ditto
	Rajput Lamani (S. No. 214)	राजपूत लमानी	Pack-carriers	Ditto
	Rajput Vanjari (S. No. 58)	राजपूत वणजारी	Ditto	Ditto
	Rayee (S. No. 359)	राई	Fruit and vegetable sellers	Ditto
	Shilavat (S. No. 271)	शिलवाट	Stone-dressers	Ditto

COORG

List of Other Backward Classes as recommended by the Backward Classes Commission
(Note.—*Indicates Communities considered most backward)

Sl. No.	Name of community	Hindi Equivalent	Traditional Occupation	Estimated Population 1951
1	2	3	4	5
1	Amma Kodaga . . .		Agriculturists . . .	91
2	Ārya Vaisya . . .		Traders . . .	
3	Ayri . . .		Agriculturists, carpenters and smiths.	70
4	Banna . . .		Agricultural labourers and gardeners.	11
5	Biligogga . . .		Weavers . . .	1,4
6	Billava . . .		Toddy tappers . . .	5,3
7	Boya . . .		Agriculturists . . .	
8	Devanga . . .		Weavers . . .	3,3
9	Caniga . . .		Traders and agriculturists	4
10	Golla . . .		Shepherds . . .	7
11	Cowda . . .		Agriculturists . . .	19,0
12	Gowliga . . .		Milkmen . . .	
13	Heggole . . .		Agriculturists . . .	1,3
14	Kodaga of Yashwanar and Surubhanda . . .		Cultivation . . .	
15	*Kumbaca . . .		Pottery . . .	
16	Lingayat . . .		Planters and traders . . .	7,1
17	Mapilla . . .		Mostly traders . . .	10,1
18	Muliyala . . .		Washerman . . .	
19	*Maleya . . .		Native doctors, fortune tellers, exorcise ghost, practise witch craft.	
20	Marati . . .		Agricultural labourers . . .	
21	Napita . . .		Barber . . .	
22	Rajput . . .		..
23	Telaga . . .		State Labourers . . .	
24	Thoroya . . .		State Labourers, Ditto . . .	
25	Vokkaliga . . .		Agriculturists . . .	11,1
26	Sikh Harijans (vide Note)		..	

DELHI

List of Other Backward Classes as recommended by the Backward Classes Commission
(Nbrs.—*Indicates Communities considered most backward)

Sl. No.	Name of the community	Hindi Equivalent	Traditional Occupation	Estimated Population, 1951
1	2	3	4	5
1	*Abhasi, Bhishti, Sakka	अब्हासी, भिश्ती, सक्का	Muslim watermen	(Not available)
2	Abir, Ghosi	अहीर, घोसी	Cattle-rearing	35,789
3	Agri Kharwal	अग्नी खरवाल	"	(Not available)
4	*Araon, Rayse, Kunjra	अरणी, रायी, कुंजरा	Vegetable sellers	18,090
5	*Banorwala	बनोरवाला	"	(Not available)
6	Darsi, Tamboli	दरई, तम्बोली	Hotel leaf growers and sellers.	Ditto
7	*Baci	बारी	Leaf-plate makers	Ditto
8	*Bairwa	बैरवा	Labour	Ditto
9	*Bazigar, Nal, Qalandar (Excluding those in S.C.)	बाजीगर, नट, कलन्दर	Acrobats	Ditto
10	*Bairagi	बैरागी	Religious beggars	3,892
11	Bachai, Khati, Tarkhan	बढ़ई, खाती, तरखान	Carpenters	(Not available)
12	Bhabhulia	भभूलिया	"	Ditto
13	Bhand	भांड	Actors	Ditto
14	Bharbhooja	भड़भूजा	Grain parchers	1,364
15	Bhat	भाट	Ministerials	739
16	Bhatiana	भटिनारा	Inn-keepers and tonga drivers.	468
	*Bhisti (S. No. 1)	भिश्ती	Watermen	(Not available)
17	Chak	चाक	"	Ditto
18	Chhipi, Thak	छीपी, ठाक	Cloth dyers and tailors	3,474
19	*Chimmar	चिड़ीमार	Bird catchers	939
20	Dafali	डफाली	Entertainers	(Not available)
21	Daiya, Dhaiya	डैया, डैया	Makers of winnowing fans	Ditto
22	Darzi	दर्जी	Tailors	414

1	2	3	4	5
23	*Dakaui, Prads *Duiyal (S. No. 21)	डाकौत, प्रादे द्वैया	Fortune tellers Makers of winnowing fan	(Not available)
24	Dhobi	धोबी	Washermen	(Not available)
25	*Dhinwar, Jhinwar, Kahar, Nishar.	धीवर, डीवर, कहार, निषार	Water carriers, palanquin bearers and fishermen.	Ditto
26	Dhunia, Pnjara, Kadhera, Dhunne- wala, Dhunnewala (S. No. 29).	धुनिया, पिन्जारा, कडहरा, धुननेवाला धुननेवाला	Cotton cutchers and carders.	Ditto
27	Fakir	फकीर	Muslim Beggars	17,35
28	Gach, Mandawala	गाछ, मंडेवाला	..	(Not available)
29	*Galaria	गडरिया	Shepherds	6,07
30	*Gaddi, Garri	गद्दी, गरी	Buffalo-graziers and milke- men.	1,74
31	*Gadheri *Garri (S. No. 30)	गधेरी गरी	Male keepers, labourers	(Not available)
32	Ghasiara Ghosi (S. No. 2)	घसियारा घोसी	Buffalo-graziers and milke- men. Grass cutters	(See Gaddi) (Not available)
33	Gujar	गुजर	Cattle rearing and milkmen	1,12
34	Gwala	ग्वाला	Millmen	41,00
35	Hajjam, Nai	हज्जाम, नाई	Cowherds	(See Ghosi)
36	Herbi	हर्बी	Barbers	(Not available)
37	Hijra	हिजड़ा	..	..
38	Jallai	जल्लाद	Eunuchs, entertainers	..
39	Jhatkin Sikh *Jhinwar (S. No. 25)	झटकिया सिख डीवर	Executors and butchers	(Not available)
40	Jogi	जोगी	Meat sellers	Ditto
41	Julaha, Momin, (Ex- cluding those in S.C.). *Kahar (S. No. 27)	जुलाहा, मोमिन कहार	.. Beggars Weavers	(See Dhinwar) 4,23 (Not availab)
			Water carriers, palanquin bearers and fishermen.	Ditto

	1	2	3	4	5
	43	Kalal, Kalwar	कालाल, कलवार	Distillers	1,926
		Kalwar (S. No. 42)	कलवार	Ditto	(See Kalal)
		Kadhera (S. No. 26)	कढेरा	Cotton scutchers and carders	(Not available)
	43	Kasai, Qusech, Qurnishi	कासाई, कासव, कुरेशी	Butchers	Ditto
	44	*Kathputli Nachano- wala.	कठपुतली	Exhibit Puppet shows	Ditto
	46	Kachhi, Koori, Murai, Murao.	कच्छी, कोयरी मुरई, मुराव	Agriculture	3,124
	46	Kangar	कंगर	..	11
	47	Kanwoli	कानमेली	Bar cleaners	(Not available)
	48	Kasora, Tomara, Thathera, Thathiar.	कासेरा, टेगारा, ठठेरा, ठठियार	Vessel makers	Ditto
	49	Khatgano	खाटगुने	..	Ditto
		Khati (S. No. 11)	खती	Carpenters	Ditto
	50	Khatik (only Surya- vanshi)	खटीक	..	Ditto
		Koori (S. No. 45)	कोयरी	Agriculture	Ditto
	51	*Kumhar, Prajapati	कुम्हार, प्रजापति	Potters	38,738
		*Kunja (S. No. 4)	कुंजडा	Vegetable sellers	154
	52	Kurmi	कुरमी	..	1,450
	53	Lakha	लाखा	Pack-carriers	14
	54	Lakhera, Manihar	लखेरा, मनिहार	Lock-bangle makers and sellers.	(Not available)
	55	Lodhi, Lodh, Lodha, Maha Lodh.	लोधी, लोध, लोधा, महालोध	Gardeners	3,477
		Lodh (S. No. 55)	लोध	Ditto	..
		Lodha (S. No. 55)	लोधा	Ditto	..
	56	*Lohar	लुहार	Blacksmiths	8,386
	57	Machhi, Machhora	माच्छी, मछेरा	Fishermen	4,470
		Machhera (S. No. 57)	मछेरा	Fishermen	(Not available)
	59	Mali, Saini, Sauthia, Sagewanshi Mali, Nayak.	माली, सैनी, सौधिया सागरवंशी माली, नायक	Gardening and Agriculture.	16,854

1	2	3	4	5
	Maha Lodh (S. No. 55)	महा लोध		(Not available)
	Mandewala (S. No. 28)	मन्डेवाला		(Not available)
	Manihar (S. No. 54)	मनिहार	Lac-bangle makers and sellers.	1,078
59	*Masania Jogi . . .	यसानिया जीवी	..	Ditto
60	Memar, Raj . . .	मेमार, राज	Masons	Ditto
61	Meo, Mewati . . .	मेयो, मेवाती	Cultivators	14,437
	Mewati (S. No. 61) . .	मेवाती	Ditto	(See Meo)
62	Morasi, Mirasi . . .	मेरासी, मिरासी	Musicians and entertainers	(Not available)
	Mirasi (S. No. 62) . .	मिरासी	Ditto	2,142
63	Mochi (Excluding those in S.C.)	मोची	Shoe-makers	(Not available)
	Momin (S. No. 41) . .	मोगिन	Weavers	Ditto
	Murai (S. No. 45) . .	मुरई	Agriculture	Ditto
	Murno (S. No. 45) . .	मुराव	Ditto	Ditto
	*Nai (S. No. 9) (Excluding those in S.C.)	नाट	..	..
	Nai (S. No. 35) . . .	नाई	Barbers	16,554
64	Nalband	नालबन्द	Animal shoe-fixers	(Not available)
	Nayak (S. No. 53) . .	नायक	Gardeners and agriculturists	Ditto
65	Naypal	नायपाल	Mimics	Ditto
	*Nishad (S. No. 25) . .	निषाद	Fishermen	Ditto
66	Patwa	पटवा	Workers in silk thread	129
67	*Patharphora, Sang-tarash.	पथरफोडा, संगतराश	Stone-cutters	(Not available)
	*Prajapati (S. No. 51)	प्रजापति	Potters	Ditto
	*Prade (S. No. 23) . .	प्रदे	Fortune tellers	Ditto
	Pinjara (S. No. 26)	पिन्जारा	Cotton scutchers and carders	107
	*Qalandar (S. No. 9)	कालन्दर	Ansobala	79
	Qureshi (S. No. 43) . .	कुरेशी	Butchers	2,635
	Qureshi (S. No. 43)	कुरेशी	Ditto	(Not available)
68	Rangrez	रंगरेज	Cloth dyers and printers	Ditto
	Raj (S. No. 50) . . .	राज	Masons	61
	*Rayee (S. No. 4) . .	रायी	Vegetable sellers	(Not available)

1.	2	3	4	5
	Saini (S. No. 68)	सैनी	Gardeners and cultivators	6,692
	Sagarwanshi (Mali S. No. 65)	सागरवंशी मावी	Ditto	(Not available)
69	Saiz	साईज	..	Ditto
	*Sakla (S. No. 1)	सक्ला	Mughia watermen	Ditto
	*Sangtarashi (S. No. 67)	संगतराश	Stone-cutters	7
	Saathia (S. No. 58)	साथिया	Gardeners and cultivators	(Not available)
70	Sonar	सोनार	Goldsmiths	5,295
71	Taga, Tagah	तगा, तगाह	Manual labourers	(Not available)
	Tagah (S. No. 71)	तगाह	Ditto	22,836
	Tank (S. No. 18)	टंक	Cloth dyers and tailors	(Not available)
	Tarkhan (S. No. 11)	तरखान	Carpenters	15,909
	Tamboli (S. No. 9)	तम्बोली	Betal leaf growers and sellers	71
72	Teli	तेली	Oil pressors	14,755
	Tomara (S. No. 45)	टोमारा	Beass vessel makers	(Not available)
	Thathora (S. No. 43)	ठठेरा	Beass ware makers	Ditto
	Thathiar (S. No. 43)	ठठियार	Ditto	96
73	Bikha (vide note)		..	..